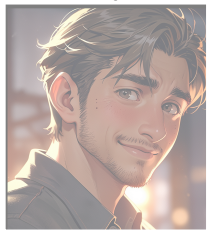


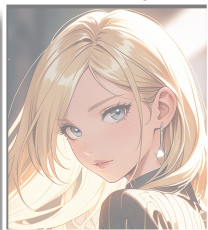
Papa



Leïa



Maelya



Mattéo



Kylian

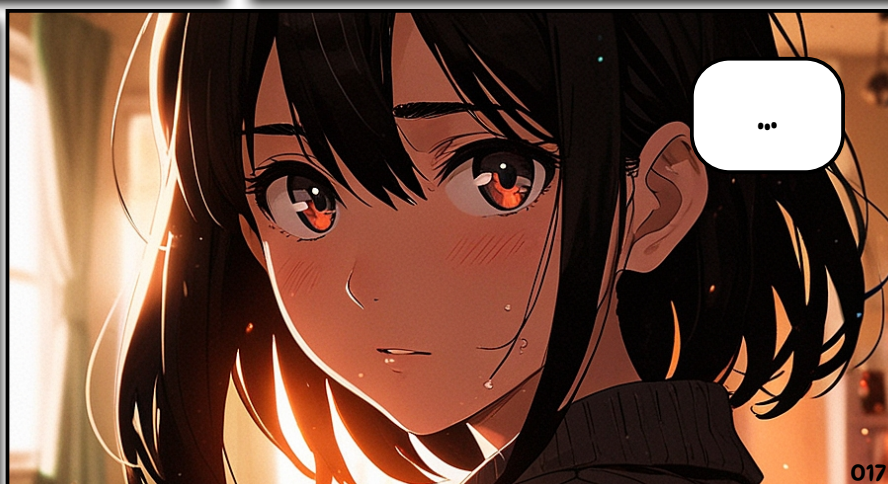


Loris



LA TRIBU

DÉPART*



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